

## Genetics

Name:

### Punnett Squares and Probability

Period:

Use Chapter 6, Section 2 of your textbook to answer the questions below.

#### Punnett Squares (p.181)

1. A Punnett square is used to predict possible \_\_\_\_\_ for a particular cross.

2. Offspring get one \_\_\_\_\_ from each parent.

Use the Punnett square below to answer questions 3 and 4.

	<i>P</i>	<i>P</i>
<i>P</i>	<i>Pp</i>	<i>Pp</i>
<i>P</i>	<i>Pp</i>	<i>Pp</i>

\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Look at the Punnett square above. What color will the offspring of the purple (PP) and white (pp) flowers be?

- a. purple      b. white      c. same number of purple and white      d. a blend of white and purple

\_\_\_\_\_ 4. Look at the Punnett square above. How many of the offspring from this cross will have the same genotype?

- a. all the offspring      c. one-fourth of the offspring  
b. half of the offspring      d. none of the offspring

#### More Evidence for Inheritance (p.182)

Use the Punnett square below to answer questions 5 and 6.

	<i>P</i>	<i>p</i>
<i>P</i>	<i>PP</i>	<i>Pp</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>pP</i>	<i>pp</i>

\_\_\_\_\_ 5. Look at the Punnett square above. What are the possible genotypes of the offspring of this cross?

- a. PP, Pp, PP, pp      b. Pp, pp, PP, pp      c. pp, Pp, pP, pp      d. PP, Pp, pP, pp

\_\_\_\_\_ 6. Look at the Punnett square above. Which two genotypes are exactly the same?

- a. PP and Pp      b. Pp and pP      c. pp and Pp      d. PP and pp

**turn over the page for more questions**

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**What Are the Chances? (p.182)**

7. How many alleles does each parent have for a gene? \_\_\_\_\_
8. The chance of an offspring getting one allele or another is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Probability (p.182)**

9. \_\_\_\_\_ is the mathematical chance that something will happen.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. When you toss a coin, what is the probability of tossing tails?  
a. 1/1      b. 1/4      c. 1/2      d. 2/1

**Calculating Probabilities (p.183)**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. How would you calculate the probability of tossing a coin and having the coin land heads up twice in a row?  
a.  $2 \times 2 = 4$       b.  $1 \times 2 = 2$       c.  $1/2 \times 2 = 1$       d.  $1/2 \times 1/2 = 1/4$

**Genotype Probability (p.183)**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. In a pea plant, what chance does offspring of a  $Pp \times Pp$  cross have to receive two  $p$  alleles?  
a.  $1/2 \times 1/4 = 1/8$       b.  $1/2 \times 1/2 = 1/4$       c.  $1 \times 2 = 2$       d.  $1/2 \times 1 = 1/2$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. How many choices were there for each pea plant trait Mendel examined?  
a. 1      b. 2      c. 3      d. 4

